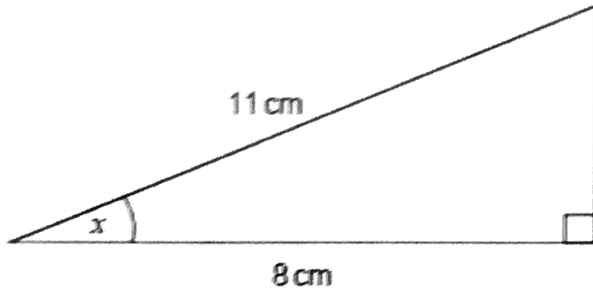


End of Unit Test Name: Answers  
Pythagoras' Theorem and Trigonometry - HIGHER



Calculator allowed

- 1) (a) Work out the size of angle  $x$ .

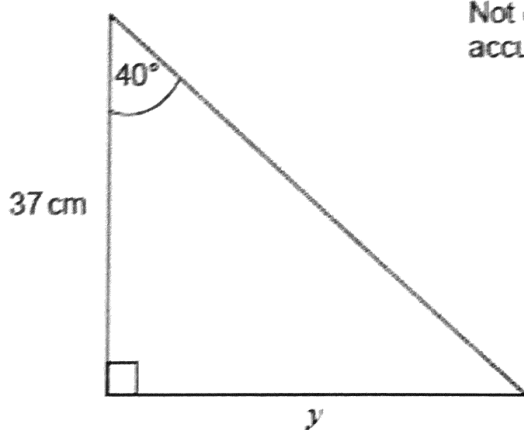


Not drawn accurately

$$\cos^{-1}\left(\frac{8}{11}\right) = 43.3 \text{ (1 d.p.)}$$

Answer ..... 43.3 ..... degrees  
(2)

- (b) Work out length  $y$ .



Not drawn accurately

$$\tan 40 \times 37 = 31.05 \text{ (2 d.p.)}$$

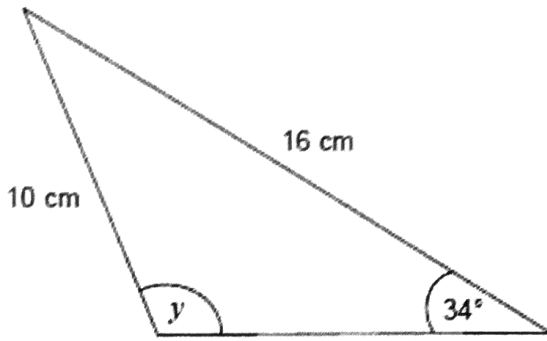
Answer ..... 31.05 ..... cm

(2)

(Total 4 marks)

- 2) In the triangle, angle  $y$  is obtuse.

Not drawn accurately



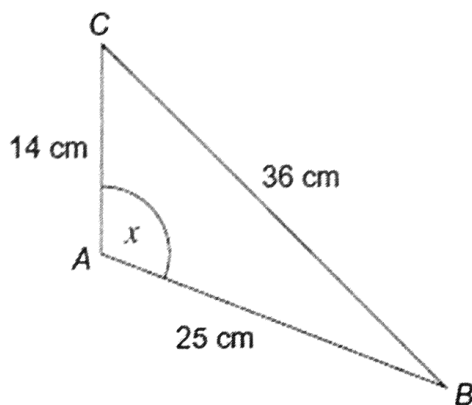
Work out the size of angle  $y$

$$\frac{\sin y}{16} = \frac{\sin 34}{10}$$

$$y = \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{16 \sin 34}{10}\right) = 63.5 \text{ (1 d.p.)}$$

Answer ..... 63.5 ..... degrees  
(Total 3 marks)

- 3) Work out the size of angle  $x$ . Not drawn accurately

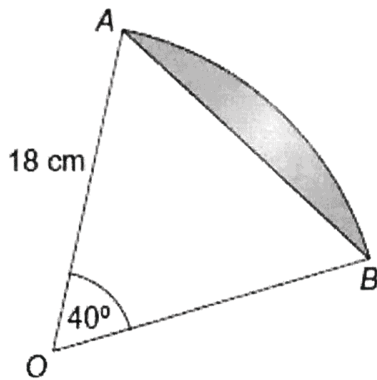


$$\cos x = \frac{14^2 + 25^2 - 36^2}{2 \times 14 \times 25}$$

$$x = 132.7 \text{ (1 d.p.)}$$

Answer ..... 132.7 ..... degrees  
(Total 3 marks)

- 4) The diagram shows a sector of a circle, centre O, radius 18 cm. Not drawn accurately.



Work out the area of the shaded segment.

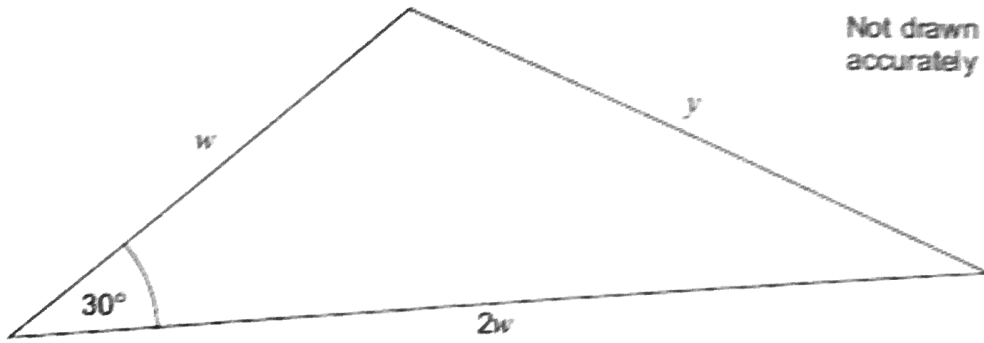
$$\text{Area of sector} = \frac{40}{360} \times 18^2 \times \pi = 36\pi$$

$$\text{Area of triangle} = 0.5 \times 18^2 \times \sin 40 = 104.13 \dots$$

$$\text{Shaded area} = 36\pi - 104.13 \dots = 8.97 \text{ (2 d.p.)}$$

Answer ..... 8.97 ..... cm<sup>2</sup>  
(Total 5 marks)

5) The area of this triangle is  $18\text{cm}^2$



Work out  $y$ .

$$18 = \frac{1}{2} \times 2w^2 \times \sin 30$$

$$18 = \frac{1}{2} w^2$$

$$36 = w^2$$

$$6 = w$$

$$12 = 2w$$

$$y^2 = 6^2 + 12^2 - 2 \times 6 \times 12 \times \cos 30$$

$$y = 7.44 \text{ (2 d.p.)}$$

$$y = 7.44 \text{ cm}$$

(Total 5 marks)

(Total for test = 20 marks)